



Wisconsin Agricultural Land Prices

2013

Weakened commodity prices and the threat of rising interest rates combined to hold the lid on Wisconsin agricultural land prices in 2013. While commodity prices have softened in the 2nd half of 2013, the transfer return data shows a strong uptick in average land values in the 4th quarter.

Ag land
values steady
in 2013.

Wisconsin Agricultural Land Prices 2008-2013

A.J. Brannstrom¹²

University of Wisconsin Center for Dairy Profitability

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It's not a secret, agricultural land values have been increasing over the past several years. Land is often the largest single asset on farmers' balance sheets. There is nothing more unique than an individual parcel of land. Only a small fraction of the state's agricultural land actually changes hands in any given year. So – how can changes in agricultural land values be measured?

Opinion surveys from farmers, bankers, realtors and appraisers are sometimes used. While this approach is easy, it can be difficult to interpret. In Wisconsin we have an alternative source of agricultural land sales data available from the Department of Revenue. A transfer return tax is collected each time a property is sold, and a transfer of ownership is recorded. Information from these transfer returns is the source for this analysis.

The average Wisconsin agricultural land values were essentially unchanged state-wide in 2013. The state-wide weighted average sale price was \$3,586 per acre – compared to \$3,620 per acre in 2012.

Wisconsin's agricultural land values are low compared to some of our highly productive neighboring states – but a large portion of our land is not suitable for continuous row crop farming and a larger portion of our land is used for forage production, woodlots and pasture. Growing degree days in northern Wisconsin also limit the growing season.

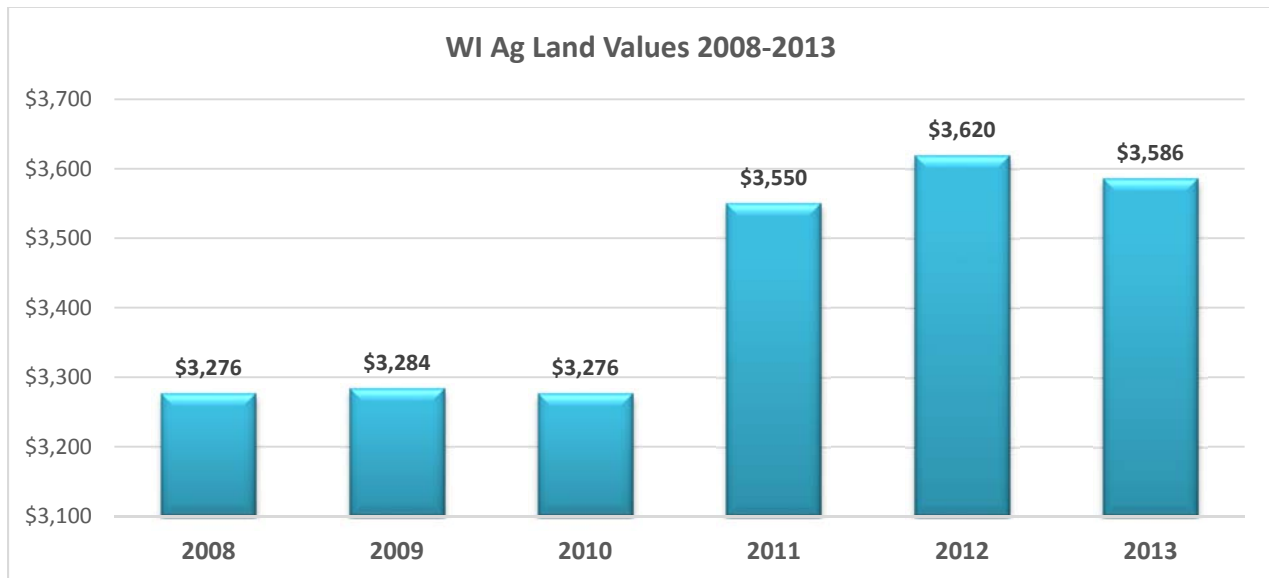


Figure 1. State-wide Ag Land Value Trends 2008-2013

While the state-wide average was essentially unchanged, large increases were observed in two districts. The largest jumps were in the Southeast and West Central counties. Small average decreases were seen in five of the nine reporting districts in 2013.

¹ Arlin Brannstrom is a Faculty Associate at the UW-Madison Center for Dairy Profitability and Secretary / Treasurer of the Wisconsin Chapter of the American Society of Farm Managers and Rural Appraisers.

² This paper was reviewed by Dr. Mark Stephenson, Director - UW Center for Dairy Profitability and Mr. Tom Kriegl, UWEX Professor Emeritus.

Methodology

Only a small fraction of the transfer return records reported each year are large bare land tracts between non-related parties. Filters were used to include only sales of bare land between non-related parties sold with warranty deeds or land contracts. Property with managed forest acreage was excluded. In addition, all parcels were between 35 and 1280 acres and were assessed for agricultural use at the time of sale.

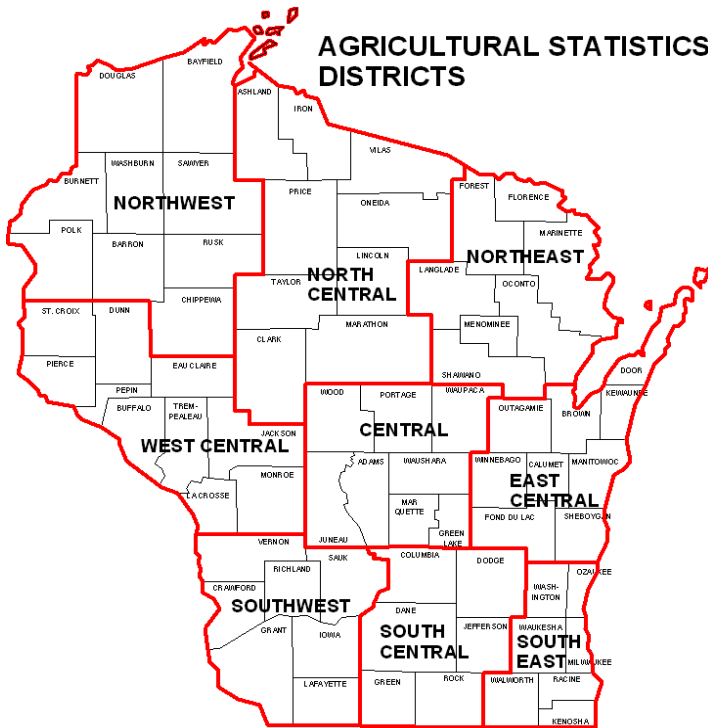


Figure 2. Wisconsin NASS Reporting Districts

limits were also excluded from the analysis.

All reported sale prices are based upon weighted averages. The weighted average tends to reduce the influence of sales with unusually high or low sale prices. Weighted averages are computed by first summing the dollars paid for all sales and the total acres sold and then dividing the totals. For example, if four 100-acre tracts sold for \$2000/acre and a 5th sold for \$4000, but was only 50 acres - the weighted average would be $((400 * \$2,000) + (50 * \$4,000)) / 450$ or \$2,222/acre as opposed to the simple average of \$2,400.

Location is an important determinant of value. In addition to the state-wide averages, land prices are computed for National Agricultural Statistics Service districts. The map (Figure 2.) displays the borders of the various National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) districts for Wisconsin.

Very little farmland was sold in Southeastern Wisconsin. Although it may have been reported as currently in agricultural use, there are obvious competitive pressures which drive prices higher in that region. The 20% jump in average reported sale price is not statistically significant due to the limited number of reported sales for agricultural purposes. In 2013, more land was sold in 8 of the 9 reporting districts, compared to the previous year – which was a surprise.

Transactions with sale values less than \$400/acre and more than \$14,000/acre were excluded – assuming they are not used for agricultural purposes. Sellers who retained property rights were also excluded as were parcels with reported water frontage. Finally, properties in cities or villages were not included.

The computations were based upon the year of title conveyance rather than the year of transfer recording. This correctly accounts for the few transactions which may have been agreed to in the past, but not recorded until years later.

In this six-year period more than six thousand bare agricultural land transfer returns were used to compute weighted average sale prices per acre.

Finally, transfer returns with miscellaneous use notes referencing hunting or other recreational uses and properties within city

Table 1. Weighted Average Wisconsin Bare Ag Land Sales 2008-2013

| NASS District | 2008 | | | 2009 | | | 2010 | | |
|--------------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|
| | # | Acres | Wg Avg \$/Ac | # | Acres | Wg Avg \$/Ac | # | Acres | Wg Avg \$/Ac |
| 1 NW District | 75 | 6,594 | \$2,048 | 49 | 4,218 | \$2,101 | 92 | 6,472 | \$1,761 |
| 2 NC District | 106 | 7,417 | \$1,977 | 74 | 5,783 | \$2,017 | 87 | 6,296 | \$1,947 |
| 3 NE District | 59 | 4,824 | \$2,696 | 47 | 2,875 | \$2,986 | 49 | 3,955 | \$2,522 |
| 4 WC District | 153 | 12,636 | \$3,246 | 116 | 9,657 | \$3,038 | 174 | 13,165 | \$3,007 |
| 5 C District | 126 | 11,825 | \$2,889 | 70 | 5,695 | \$2,594 | 116 | 10,348 | \$2,947 |
| 6 EC District | 164 | 11,504 | \$4,026 | 100 | 7,551 | \$4,432 | 97 | 6,772 | \$4,034 |
| 7 SW District | 187 | 15,886 | \$3,283 | 121 | 9,411 | \$3,319 | 156 | 14,369 | \$3,184 |
| 8 SC District | 118 | 9,464 | \$4,632 | 108 | 8,556 | \$4,105 | 145 | 15,866 | \$4,403 |
| 9 SE District | 22 | 1,730 | \$5,545 | 22 | 1,589 | \$5,443 | 31 | 2,963 | \$5,447 |
| Grand Total | 1,010 | 81,880 | \$3,276 | 707 | 55,335 | \$3,284 | 947 | 80,206 | \$3,276 |
| NASS District | 2011 | | | 2012 | | | 2013 | | |
| | # | Acres | Wg Avg \$/Ac | # | Acres | Wg Avg \$/Ac | # | Acres | Wg Avg \$/Ac |
| 1 NW District | 98 | 6,824 | \$1,951 | 131 | 9,010 | \$2,349 | 141 | 11,950 | \$2,448 |
| 2 NC District | 94 | 6,494 | \$1,933 | 115 | 7,790 | \$2,180 | 135 | 9,547 | \$2,142 |
| 3 NE District | 49 | 2,775 | \$2,768 | 68 | 4,351 | \$2,853 | 57 | 4,490 | \$2,551 |
| 4 WC District | 230 | 17,573 | \$3,143 | 223 | 16,280 | \$3,297 | 240 | 18,174 | \$3,458 |
| 5 C District | 100 | 7,431 | \$2,573 | 99 | 6,320 | \$2,865 | 137 | 11,717 | \$2,776 |
| 6 EC District | 133 | 10,388 | \$4,878 | 152 | 10,562 | \$5,255 | 150 | 11,200 | \$5,138 |
| 7 SW District | 145 | 12,443 | \$3,204 | 186 | 14,254 | \$3,776 | 184 | 14,040 | \$3,413 |
| 8 SC District | 159 | 13,406 | \$5,089 | 143 | 10,352 | \$4,869 | 158 | 12,198 | \$4,897 |
| 9 SE District | 38 | 3,060 | \$6,126 | 37 | 2,725 | \$4,938 | 68 | 5,357 | \$5,988 |
| Grand Total | 1,046 | 80,394 | \$3,550 | 1,154 | 81,644 | \$3,620 | 1,270 | 98,673 | \$3,586 |

Table 1 includes the number of sales, the acres exchanged and the average \$/acre in each of the nine NASS reporting districts. (Complete county listings are included in Appendix I.) It is important to note that these are weighted averages and that even within smaller regions there can be wide variations in the value of individual parcels.

Although all tracts were assessed for agricultural purposes at the time of sale, the new owners may have plans to convert the land to alternative use in the future.

The average price per acre for bare land was highest in Southeast Wisconsin in 2013. The Southwest, Northeast and Central districts experienced declines in average sale prices in 2013. The West Central district sold the most acreage and the Northeast district sold the fewest acres.

Quarterly average sale prices and acres sold over the past six years are displayed in Figure 3 on the next page. There is a seasonality to farm land sales. The largest number of acres were sold in the 4th quarter in each of the past three years. There was a large spike in acreage sold in the 4th quarter of 2012. More than 30,000 acres (or about 37% of the total land transferred in 2012) were sold in the 4th quarter of 2012.

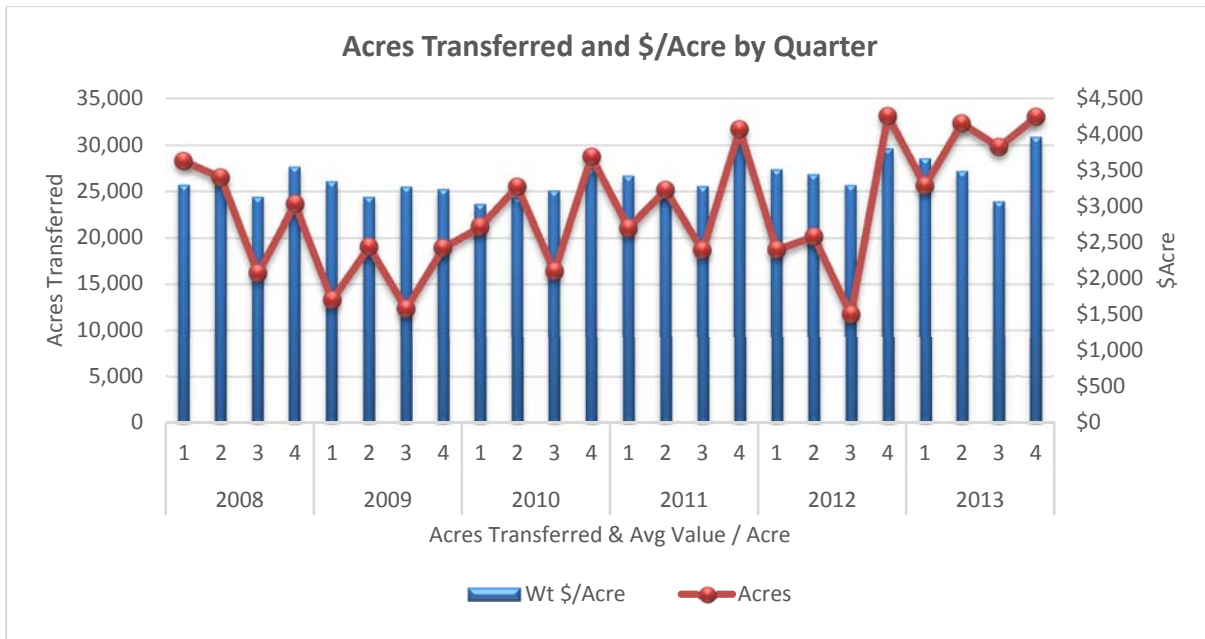


Figure 3. Quarterly State-Wide Agricultural Land Prices 2008-2013

Figure 3 displays the state-wide average sale price and the acres sold on a quarterly basis. In 2013 the number of acres sold in the 4th quarter was about average but the price per acre was substantially higher than the yearly average.

The spike in acres sold in 2012 was driven by uncertainty over capital gains and estate tax planning in some cases. Recall that estate and capital gains tax rules were due to revert back to 2001 levels at year-end unless changed by Congress. Now that the estate tax rules have been settled (at least for now), there may be less urgency to sell more land in 2014. Acres sold in the 4th quarter of 2013 also spiked as did the average price per acre – which followed the same pattern as the prior two years.

Table 2. Average Bare Land Parcel Size (in acres) for Parcels > 35 and < 1280 Acres

| Year | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1 NW District | 75 | 91 | 71 | 65 | 70 | 86 |
| 2 NC District | 69 | 72 | 72 | 71 | 68 | 71 |
| 3 NE District | 63 | 64 | 81 | 58 | 68 | 78 |
| 4 WC District | 78 | 80 | 71 | 75 | 73 | 74 |
| 5 C District | 94 | 63 | 73 | 66 | 65 | 78 |
| 6 EC District | 71 | 77 | 66 | 71 | 69 | 69 |
| 7 SW District | 88 | 75 | 89 | 84 | 76 | 68 |
| 8 SC District | 80 | 77 | 94 | 83 | 72 | 74 |
| 9 SE District | 61 | 83 | 79 | 77 | 75 | 72 |
| State Average Acres | 79 | 75 | 78 | 74 | 71 | 74 |

Table 2 contains the average bare land parcel size by NASS district from 2008-2013. The state-wide average parcel size for bare land sales is little changed over this period. Note that in total, more than 125 square miles of bare land changed hands each of the past two years. While this may appear to be a large number, it is actually much less than 1% of the state’s agricultural land base.

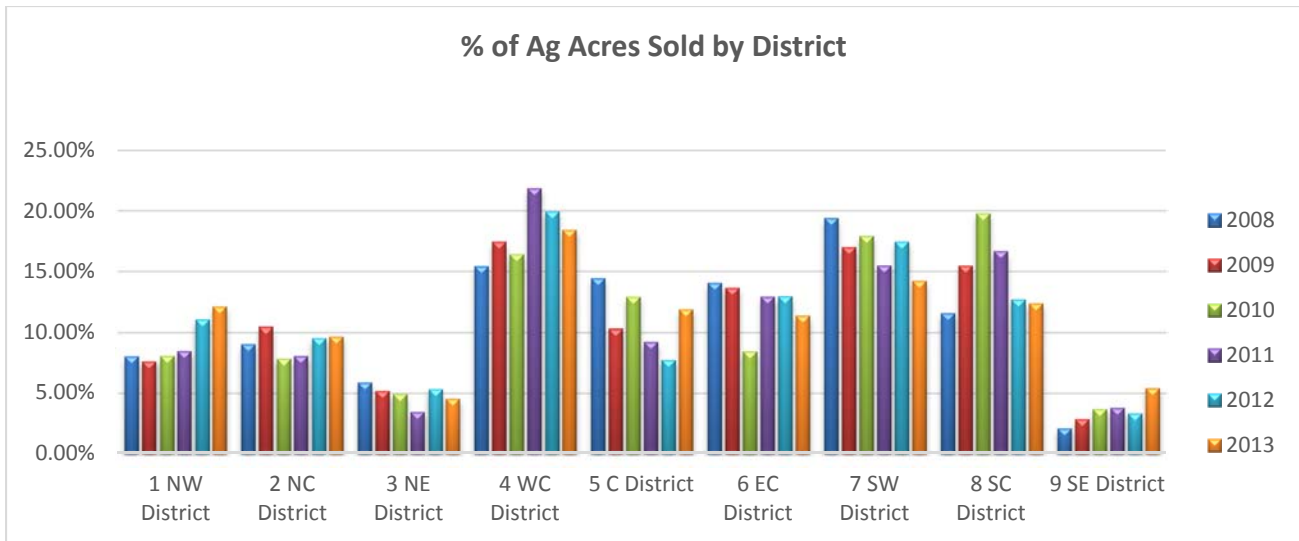


Figure 4. Relative % of Land Sold by District

Figure 4 displays the percentage of total land area sales by NASS District between 2008 and 2013. Southeast and Northeast districts have had the least agricultural land sold. (These are areas of the state with large urban population centers). There has been a decreased percentage of land sales in the West Central and the South Central districts. The small acreage in Northeast Wisconsin reflects the larger amount of forest and recreation land in that area. Southeastern Wisconsin agricultural sales are very limited due to the large number of competing land uses.

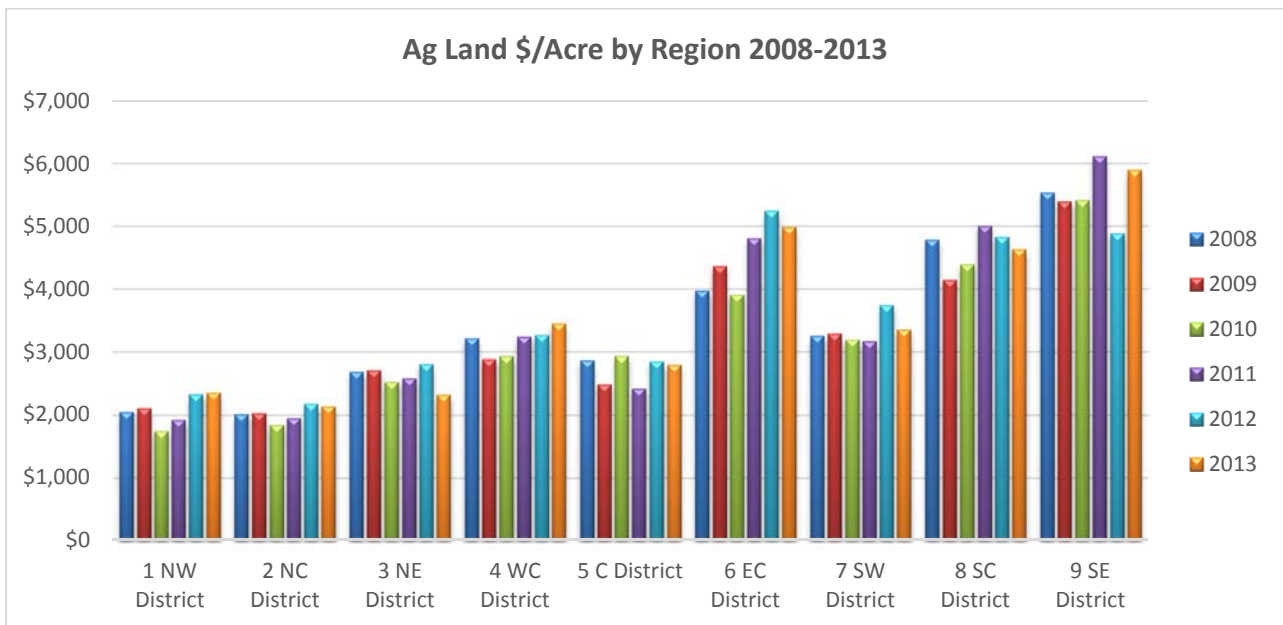


Figure 5. Weighted Average Price / Acre by District and Year

Figure 5 is a bar chart of the weighted average sale price/acre within each of the nine statistical reporting districts of Wisconsin over the six-year span. Average land values have been increasing in most parts of the state, but the highest prices paid for land are in South Central, East Central and Southeastern Wisconsin. There have been very few bare land sales in Southeastern Wisconsin in recent years. This makes it difficult to gauge market value trends. Southeastern sales saw the largest weighted average price decline in 2012 as some of the development pressures eased, but prices rebounded again in 2013.

Land Values vs Rental Rates

State-wide land rental rates are reported annually by NASS. Figure 6 on the next page combines the state average land values with reported average rental rates. Even within a county, rental rates are highly variable. Some of the factors which affect rental rates are soil quality, field size, social contracts and demand for nutrient management. The 2013 NASS average rental rate was \$121/acre which is about 3.4% of the state-wide average sale price.

There has been a high demand for additional rented land in recent years and tenants bid up rental rates as a result. The following Wisconsin corn budget for 2014 illustrates the tight profit margins that are likely to exist this year if yields and harvest time prices are typical.³

Variable Costs

| <u>Input</u> | <u>Units</u> | <u>Cost</u> | <u>Cost/ Unit</u> | <u>Value</u> | <u>% of Costs</u> |
|--|--------------|-------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| NH3 | 140 | \$650 | 0.396341 | \$55.49 | |
| AMS | 125 | \$360 | 0.18 | \$22.50 | |
| K2O | 100 | \$450 | 0.225 | \$22.50 | |
| Starter | 100 | \$750 | 0.375 | \$37.50 | |
| Lime | 0.5 | \$15 | 15 | \$7.50 | |
| Seed | 30000 | \$250 | 0.003125 | \$93.75 | |
| Chemicals | | \$35 | | \$35.00 | |
| Insurance | | \$25 | | \$25.00 | |
| Testing & Scouting | | \$10 | | \$10.00 | |
| | | | Subtotal | \$309.24 | 47.56% |
| <u>Field Operations</u> | | | | | |
| Nitrogen Application | | \$15 | | \$15.00 | |
| Spreading Fertilizer | | \$5 | | \$5.00 | |
| Primary Tillage | | \$15 | | \$15.00 | |
| Secondary Tillage | | \$15 | | \$15.00 | |
| Planting | | \$25 | | \$25.00 | |
| Spraying | | \$15 | | \$15.00 | |
| Combining | | \$35 | | \$35.00 | |
| | | | Subtotal | \$125.00 | 19.22% |
| <u>Trucking, Drying and Storage Costs</u> | | | | | |
| Trucking | | \$30 | | \$30.00 | |
| Drying | | \$35 | | \$35.00 | |
| Storage | | \$30 | | \$30.00 | |
| | | | Subtotal | \$95.00 | 14.61% |
| <u>Rent</u> | | | | \$121.00 | 18.61% |
| | | | Total Costs | \$650.24 | 100.00% |

Table 3. 2014 WI Corn Budget

The grid on the next page computes net revenue/acre with various corn price and yield assumptions for 2014. To generate \$100 net revenue /acre with rent of \$121/acre would require a yield of 150 bu. per acre and an average price of \$5.00/bu. (above current market projections for both price and state average yields).

³ This budget was prepared by Mr. Jim Leverich, UWEX On-farm Research Coordinator.

| Corn Price | Yield/Acre | | | | |
|------------|------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| | 100 | 125 | 150 | 175 | 200 |
| \$3.00 | (\$350) | (\$275) | (\$200) | (\$125) | (\$50) |
| \$4.00 | (\$250) | (\$150) | (\$50) | \$50 | \$150 |
| \$5.00 | (\$150) | (\$25) | \$100 | \$225 | \$350 |
| \$6.00 | (\$50) | \$100 | \$250 | \$400 | \$550 |
| \$7.00 | \$50 | \$225 | \$400 | \$575 | \$750 |

Table 4. Projected net revenue per acre with alternate yield and price assumptions

Historically rental rates and land values tend to move together. In recent years rental rates have averaged between 2.4 and 3.4% of average land prices. Many more acres are rented than sold each year. Because of the weather and price uncertainties going forward, there has been an increased use of flex lease contracts in the Midwest. Flex leases allow the owner and tenant to share the risks and rewards in good years and bad. (Examples of several types of agricultural leases can be found at <http://www.aglease101.org>).

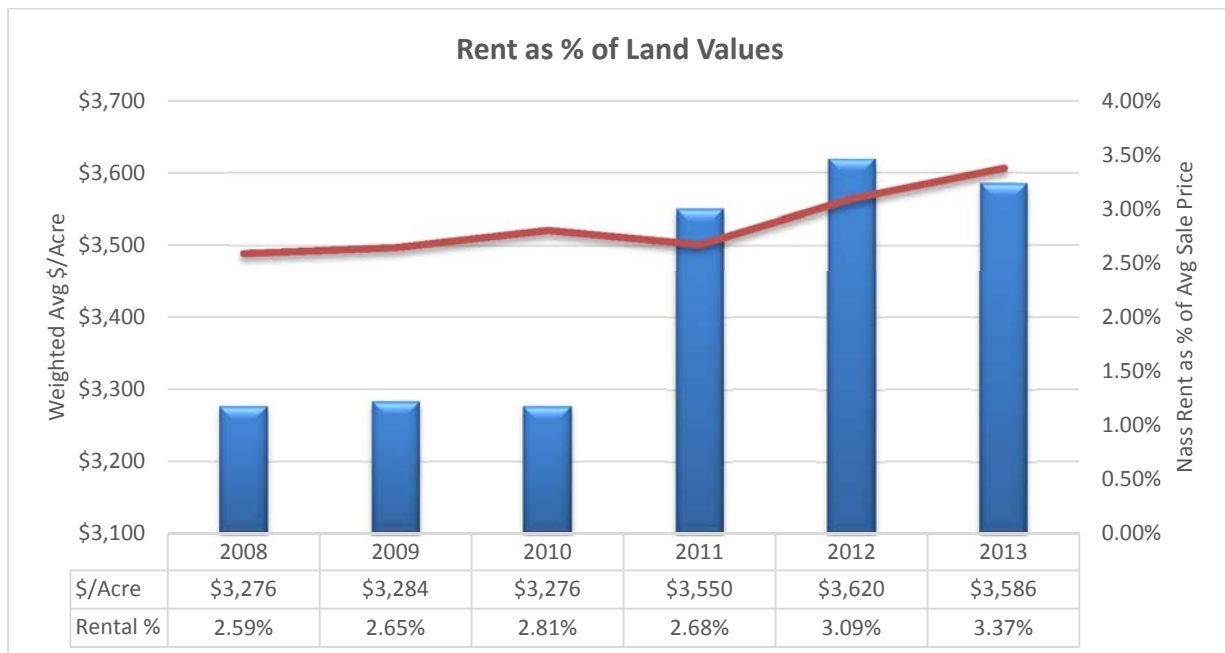


Figure 6. Land Values & NASS Reported Rental Rates

While the rate of cash return on average investment was low in 2013, it was still better than current CD rates. When the average cash rent is combined with land value appreciation, the returns to owning land look much better. Cash rental rates tend to lag behind land values during periods of strong commodity prices. With the declining commodity prices experienced in the second half of 2013, competition for rental acres may soften in 2014.

Implications for Farmers

Rising land values are a mixed blessing for established farmers. The appreciation in land value is only realized when the assets are sold. In most cases the ongoing business is neither directly responsible for nor directly benefited by changes in land values. High land values provide the retirement cushion for “last generation” farm businesses. However, high land prices make it more difficult for new entrants to get started without significant help from family members or other benefactors.

Dairy farming in Southeastern, East Central and South Central Wisconsin is under great pressure from competing land uses. If the trend continues, dairy production will continue to shift away from these parts of Wisconsin.

Dairy farming is a capital intensive business. A typical dairy cow consumes approximately 8 tons of forage and 100 bushels of grain each year. Manure management and nutrient balancing are a growing challenge. The typical Wisconsin dairy farm requires 2-3 acres of cropland to grow the forages and grain required by each dairy cow. In recent years the demands for rural real estate have made dairy farm acquisition and expansion very difficult.

Farmland use value assessment has greatly reduced the costs of holding agricultural real estate in the past decade. Record low interest rates and changing population demographics have also increased demands for open space. Expanding dairy businesses may need to rely on long term leases or manure trading arrangements to assure compliance with environmental regulations and land use constraints.

Although dairy farming is well suited to the climate, topography and infrastructure of Wisconsin, the continued survival of a viable dairy industry depends upon access to affordable land resources.

Few things are as illiquid as land. Unlike stocks, bonds and commodities, one can only estimate the value of real estate until a willing buyer and seller negotiate a sale. At least in recent years, agricultural land has been a much better investment than many other alternatives. However, past performance is not always a good predictor of the future!

Appendix I on the following page contains a more detailed breakdown of real estate sale prices on a county by district basis for 2008 - 2013. The reader is cautioned that limited numbers of sales in each county can cause wide variations from year to year, and the weighted average prices reported may not truly represent the local market. These figures should not substitute for an independent appraisal by a qualified professional.

| Row Labels | 2008 | | | 2009 | | | 2010 | | | 2011 | | | 2012 | | | 2013 | | |
|----------------------|------------|---------------|----------------|------------|--------------|----------------|------------|---------------|----------------|------------|---------------|----------------|------------|---------------|----------------|------------|---------------|----------------|
| | Sales | Acres | Wt Avg \$/Acre | Sales | Acres | Wt Avg \$/Acre | Sales | Acres | Wt Avg \$/Acre | Sales | Acres | Wt Avg \$/Acre | Sales | Acres | Wt Avg \$/Acre | Sales | Acres | Wt Avg \$/Acre |
| 1 NW District | 75 | 6,594 | \$2,048 | 49 | 4,218 | \$2,101 | 92 | 6,472 | \$1,761 | 98 | 6,824 | \$1,951 | 131 | 9,010 | \$2,349 | 141 | 11,950 | \$2,448 |
| BARRON | 23 | 2,489 | \$2,126 | 7 | 616 | \$1,811 | 14 | 982 | \$2,261 | 16 | 1,013 | \$2,129 | 24 | 1,486 | \$2,879 | 21 | 2,356 | \$3,964 |
| BAYFIELD | 9 | 725 | \$1,509 | 3 | 142 | \$1,222 | 7 | 392 | \$1,097 | 10 | 616 | \$1,510 | 7 | 625 | \$1,055 | 13 | 1,130 | \$1,365 |
| BURNETT | 1 | 40 | \$1,500 | 3 | 154 | \$1,662 | 5 | 287 | \$1,870 | 5 | 457 | \$1,874 | 6 | 321 | \$1,735 | 9 | 746 | \$1,914 |
| CHIPPEWA | 18 | 1,663 | \$2,267 | 12 | 946 | \$2,377 | 25 | 2,006 | \$1,998 | 28 | 2,131 | \$2,113 | 36 | 2,435 | \$2,723 | 42 | 2,897 | \$2,329 |
| DOUGLAS | 1 | 40 | \$500 | NA | NA | NA | 2 | 351 | \$912 | 4 | 213 | \$1,084 | 3 | 200 | \$845 | 2 | 160 | \$1,056 |
| POLK | 11 | 671 | \$2,275 | 11 | 1,497 | \$2,623 | 16 | 887 | \$1,892 | 21 | 1,532 | \$2,351 | 27 | 1,896 | \$3,074 | 29 | 2,093 | \$2,607 |
| RUSK | 10 | 828 | \$1,840 | 7 | 370 | \$1,327 | 12 | 806 | \$1,128 | 10 | 609 | \$1,159 | 15 | 1,109 | \$1,314 | 21 | 2,201 | \$1,864 |
| SAWYER | 1 | 80 | \$1,563 | 2 | 104 | \$1,789 | 2 | 134 | \$1,119 | 1 | 42 | \$1,200 | 5 | 383 | \$1,679 | 2 | 99 | \$455 |
| WASHBURN | 1 | 58 | \$1,600 | 4 | 389 | \$1,191 | 9 | 627 | \$1,821 | 3 | 211 | \$1,327 | 8 | 555 | \$1,693 | 2 | 268 | \$1,557 |
| 2 NC District | 106 | 7,417 | \$1,977 | 74 | 5,783 | \$2,017 | 87 | 6,296 | \$1,947 | 94 | 6,494 | \$1,933 | 115 | 7,790 | \$2,180 | 135 | 9,547 | \$2,142 |
| ASHLAND | 4 | 262 | \$863 | 2 | 122 | \$1,343 | 1 | 83 | \$1,265 | 3 | 297 | \$1,234 | 1 | 40 | \$497 | 7 | 464 | \$1,176 |
| CLARK | 39 | 3,009 | \$1,834 | 31 | 1,779 | \$1,897 | 24 | 1,796 | \$1,969 | 33 | 2,282 | \$1,847 | 33 | 2,130 | \$2,423 | 37 | 2,651 | \$2,510 |
| IRON | 1 | 40 | \$950 | NA | NA | NA | 2 | 175 | \$1,743 | 1 | 60 | \$754 | NA | NA | NA | 1 | 109 | \$853 |
| LINCOLN | 6 | 326 | \$1,992 | 2 | 521 | \$906 | 3 | 194 | \$1,267 | 4 | 249 | \$1,889 | 5 | 202 | \$1,472 | 1 | 39 | \$1,577 |
| MARATHON | 42 | 2,773 | \$2,461 | 28 | 2,542 | \$2,352 | 31 | 2,302 | \$2,295 | 35 | 2,361 | \$2,439 | 45 | 2,873 | \$2,635 | 54 | 3,450 | \$2,710 |
| ONEIDA | 1 | 107 | \$2,042 | 1 | 57 | \$1,140 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1 | 120 | \$1,300 | 2 | 87 | \$1,618 |
| PRICE | 4 | 276 | \$1,567 | 1 | 40 | \$800 | 3 | 251 | \$1,782 | 6 | 314 | \$1,034 | 4 | 319 | \$705 | 4 | 360 | \$1,006 |
| TAYLOR | 9 | 624 | \$1,208 | 8 | 562 | \$2,261 | 22 | 1,457 | \$1,549 | 12 | 931 | \$1,476 | 26 | 2,106 | \$1,686 | 29 | 2,387 | \$1,358 |
| VILAS | NA | NA | NA | 1 | 160 | \$1,925 | 1 | 38 | \$2,105 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| 3 NE District | 59 | 4,824 | \$2,696 | 47 | 2,875 | \$2,986 | 49 | 3,955 | \$2,522 | 49 | 2,775 | \$2,768 | 68 | 4,351 | \$2,853 | 57 | 4,490 | \$2,551 |
| FLORENCE | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 5 | 462 | \$1,202 |
| FOREST | NA | NA | NA | 1 | 160 | \$1,000 | 1 | 80 | \$1,000 | NA | NA | NA | 1 | 117 | \$769 | 1 | 101 | \$1,696 |
| LANGLADE | 9 | 1,002 | \$1,798 | 5 | 270 | \$2,119 | 5 | 881 | \$1,785 | 3 | 169 | \$1,709 | 8 | 429 | \$1,502 | 7 | 1,023 | \$990 |
| MARINETTE | 6 | 1,010 | \$3,352 | 3 | 158 | \$1,949 | 4 | 260 | \$2,077 | 6 | 304 | \$2,563 | 12 | 833 | \$2,657 | 3 | 200 | \$1,450 |
| OCONTO | 17 | 1,035 | \$2,668 | 13 | 784 | \$3,266 | 11 | 1,068 | \$2,686 | 17 | 957 | \$2,653 | 16 | 1,061 | \$2,960 | 19 | 1,393 | \$3,373 |
| SHAWANO | 27 | 1,777 | \$2,847 | 25 | 1,503 | \$3,315 | 28 | 1,666 | \$2,948 | 23 | 1,345 | \$3,029 | 31 | 1,911 | \$3,209 | 22 | 1,311 | \$3,606 |
| 4 WC District | 153 | 12,636 | \$3,246 | 116 | 9,657 | \$3,038 | 174 | 13,165 | \$3,007 | 230 | 17,573 | \$3,143 | 223 | 16,280 | \$3,297 | 240 | 18,174 | \$3,458 |
| BUFFALO | 15 | 1,352 | \$3,176 | 10 | 770 | \$3,122 | 21 | 1,510 | \$3,262 | 20 | 1,732 | \$3,289 | 23 | 2,029 | \$3,217 | 31 | 2,404 | \$3,522 |
| DUNN | 17 | 1,613 | \$3,656 | 10 | 948 | \$2,961 | 18 | 1,249 | \$2,205 | 28 | 2,332 | \$3,284 | 25 | 1,818 | \$3,074 | 38 | 2,683 | \$2,442 |
| EAU CLAIRE | 5 | 255 | \$3,634 | 8 | 612 | \$2,953 | 6 | 346 | \$4,064 | 15 | 1,119 | \$2,915 | 24 | 1,758 | \$3,119 | 13 | 1,032 | \$2,927 |
| JACKSON | 15 | 1,321 | \$2,662 | 10 | 940 | \$3,073 | 18 | 1,519 | \$2,967 | 21 | 1,460 | \$2,747 | 20 | 1,553 | \$3,335 | 20 | 1,789 | \$3,104 |
| LA CROSSE | 5 | 329 | \$3,246 | 10 | 951 | \$3,370 | 8 | 614 | \$2,692 | 16 | 1,321 | \$3,288 | 12 | 700 | \$4,082 | 10 | 675 | \$4,329 |
| MONROE | 28 | 1,642 | \$2,798 | 19 | 1,280 | \$2,759 | 19 | 1,302 | \$2,433 | 33 | 2,440 | \$2,520 | 24 | 1,620 | \$2,421 | 27 | 1,852 | \$3,323 |
| PEPIN | 9 | 771 | \$3,301 | 9 | 840 | \$3,243 | 8 | 399 | \$2,839 | 7 | 406 | \$3,361 | 10 | 573 | \$3,067 | 6 | 537 | \$3,401 |
| PIERCE | 22 | 1,947 | \$3,097 | 10 | 649 | \$3,229 | 28 | 2,750 | \$3,697 | 25 | 1,788 | \$3,653 | 27 | 1,784 | \$3,526 | 20 | 1,141 | \$3,633 |
| ST. CROIX | 22 | 1,567 | \$3,884 | 14 | 1,251 | \$3,512 | 21 | 1,363 | \$3,260 | 27 | 1,991 | \$4,092 | 38 | 2,684 | \$4,110 | 40 | 2,633 | \$3,662 |
| TREMPEALEAU | 15 | 1,839 | \$3,297 | 16 | 1,416 | \$2,458 | 27 | 2,113 | \$2,569 | 38 | 2,984 | \$2,705 | 20 | 1,761 | \$2,861 | 35 | 3,428 | \$4,789 |
| 5 C District | 126 | 11,825 | \$2,889 | 70 | 5,695 | \$2,594 | 116 | 10,348 | \$2,947 | 100 | 7,431 | \$2,573 | 99 | 6,320 | \$2,865 | 137 | 11,717 | \$2,776 |
| ADAMS | 7 | 511 | \$3,278 | 2 | 103 | \$3,159 | 17 | 1,856 | \$3,362 | 8 | 620 | \$2,776 | 7 | 461 | \$2,579 | 17 | 1,807 | \$3,177 |
| GREEN LAKE | 16 | 1,175 | \$3,181 | 5 | 232 | \$2,909 | 18 | 1,240 | \$4,001 | 5 | 363 | \$3,680 | 4 | 262 | \$2,989 | 7 | 458 | \$3,888 |
| JUNEAU | 12 | 2,302 | \$2,588 | 8 | 1,135 | \$2,082 | 11 | 928 | \$2,489 | 14 | 1,135 | \$2,084 | 15 | 1,024 | \$2,161 | 22 | 1,987 | \$2,386 |
| MARQUETTE | 7 | 399 | \$2,666 | 7 | 425 | \$2,712 | 8 | 567 | \$2,678 | 7 | 483 | \$2,516 | 5 | 199 | \$2,306 | 12 | 1,035 | \$3,003 |
| PORTAGE | 17 | 1,230 | \$2,955 | 10 | 1,392 | \$2,444 | 21 | 2,326 | \$2,486 | 17 | 1,490 | \$2,435 | 10 | 524 | \$2,562 | 26 | 1,906 | \$2,489 |
| WAUPACA | 29 | 2,367 | \$3,482 | 15 | 923 | \$3,441 | 14 | 985 | \$2,998 | 15 | 924 | \$2,577 | 33 | 2,004 | \$3,656 | 27 | 1,837 | \$2,688 |
| WAUSHARA | 14 | 1,166 | \$2,670 | 12 | 802 | \$2,483 | 8 | 1,304 | \$2,876 | 10 | 844 | \$2,435 | 9 | 657 | \$2,779 | 13 | 1,615 | \$3,105 |
| WOOD | 24 | 2,675 | \$2,519 | 11 | 683 | \$2,469 | 19 | 1,142 | \$2,609 | 24 | 1,572 | \$2,812 | 16 | 1,189 | \$2,495 | 13 | 1,072 | \$2,295 |
| 6 EC District | 164 | 11,504 | \$4,026 | 100 | 7,551 | \$4,432 | 97 | 6,772 | \$4,034 | 133 | 10,388 | \$4,878 | 152 | 10,562 | \$5,255 | 150 | 11,200 | \$5,138 |
| BROWN | 10 | 535 | \$5,291 | 8 | 593 | \$6,631 | 8 | 406 | \$6,256 | 14 | 1,002 | \$7,096 | 11 | 663 | \$7,470 | 24 | 2,030 | \$6,298 |
| CALUMET | 13 | 799 | \$3,678 | 11 | 876 | \$4,837 | 9 | 458 | \$4,724 | 10 | 924 | \$6,247 | 11 | 729 | \$6,251 | 12 | 718 | \$6,147 |
| DOOR | 12 | 762 | \$3,154 | 8 | 717 | \$3,740 | 4 | 295 | \$3,456 | 11 | 723 | \$3,403 | 11 | 591 | \$3,281 | 8 | 407 | \$3,917 |
| FOND DU LAC | 29 | 2,319 | \$4,147 | 18 | 1,360 | \$3,812 | 17 | 1,362 | \$4,240 | 24 | 2,719 | \$4,401 | 31 | 2,340 | \$5,373 | 23 | 1,591 | \$5,060 |
| KEWAUNEE | 16 | 980 | \$3,394 | 11 | 778 | \$4,574 | 11 | 659 | \$3,897 | 8 | 506 | \$4,427 | 12 | 811 | \$4,756 | 10 | 764 | \$3,484 |
| MANITOWOC | 37 | 2,857 | \$3,590 | 17 | 1,096 | \$3,924 | 16 | 924 | \$3,778 | 23 | 1,609 | \$4,672 | 17 | 1,177 | \$5,145 | 21 | 2,499 | \$4,682 |
| OUTAGAMIE | 25 | 1,772 | \$5,433 | 12 | 1,023 | \$6,596 | 14 | 1,530 | \$3,590 | 18 | 1,302 | \$3,652 | 33 | 2,697 | \$5,365 | 16 | 1,188 | \$6,457 |
| SHEBOYGAN | 16 | 890 | \$3,403 | 5 | 379 | \$3,529 | 7 | 506 | \$3,838 | 23 | 1,392 | \$6,389 | 23 | 1,392 | \$4,808 | 20 | 1,008 | \$4,068 |
| WINNEBAGO | 6 | 590 | \$3,878 | 10 | 729 | \$2,036 | 11 | 632 | \$3,685 | 11 | 781 | \$4,615 | 3 | 162 | \$2,504 | 16 | 995 | \$4,589 |
| 7 SW District | 187 | 15,886 | \$3,283 | 121 | 9,411 | \$3,319 | 156 | 14,369 | \$3,184 | 145 | 12,443 | \$3,204 | 186 | 14,254 | \$3,776 | 184 | 14,040 | \$3,413 |
| CRAWFORD | 14 | 1,112 | \$2,239 | 7 | 428 | \$3,023 | 12 | 1,078 | \$2,223 | 13 | 982 | \$2,107 | 13 | 984 | \$2,323 | 17 | 1,501 | \$2,025 |
| GRANT | 50 | 3,987 | \$3,504 | 25 | 1,833 | \$3,428 | 28 | 2,543 | \$3,851 | 24 | 2,389 | \$3,400 | 32 | 3,175 | \$3,513 | 35 | 3,277 | \$4,242 |
| IOWA | 25 | 2,447 | \$2,851 | 28 | 2,291 | \$3,414 | 24 | 2,149 | \$2,998 | 20 | 1,709 | \$3,633 | 31 | 2,436 | \$4,399 | 21 | 1,611 | \$3,340 |
| LAFAYETTE | 24 | 3,092 | \$4,101 | 16 | 1,626 | \$4,319 | 24 | 2,541 | \$3,993 | 27 | 2,672 | \$3,799 | 39 | 3,167 | \$5,245 | 20 | | |